Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

Vol. 12. No. 60. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center MONDAY, AUGUST 1, 1938.

From the Californian, March 15, 1848:
The Liberty of the Press consists in the right to publish the Truth, with good motives and for justifiable ends. — Alexander Hamilton

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

We have the curious spectacle of an instrumentality created by the New Deal government for the express purpose of preventing labor disputes, strikes, lockouts and all the addendant ills pertaining thereto, being distorted and used to foment and exasperate such disturbances. The situation at the Lava Cap become typical of the National Labor Relation Board's perversion.

Last spring the CIO affiliate called an election to determine the bargaining abency. They outvoted other employes, became the bargaining agency and entered into a contract to run a year, or until, upon stipulated notice by either side, a new agreement was negotiated. But now that 96 employes have petitioned for another vote, Mrs. Alice M. Rosseter, regional NLRB director in San Francisco refuses to hold such election unless the local CIO affiliate gives its consent. The 96 who signed the petition are members of the Mine Workers Protective League. These men, and the League, under the law, have a right to a prompt vote. Under Mrs. Rosseter, whose letter was published in the last issue of the Nugget, they will not get it.

It is acts of this kind, subversion of the Wagner law, which is bringing the Labor Board into disrepute. The AF of L is now demanding that the law be amended. The CIO auto workers in the east are fighting bitterly among themselves over what is fundamentally a question of communistic control. These factors undoubtedly point to an overhauling the Wagner act. Dissentient strife within the CIO points clearly to disintegration of one of the strongest units of that body, and the attack from without by the formidable and much more ably led American Federation, lead to confident expectation that amendments to the Wagner act to make its working equitable to all workers, employers and the great third party, the American public, will be made at the next session of Congress.

Open fighting on the Manchurian border between Japanese and Russian troops presages a new development in the Asiastic continent that may have far flung influences. In press dispatches little has been said of the activities of war industries in this country as an influence in causing the recent stock market advance. But with Russia negotiating a new commercial treaty with the United States, with airplane factories busily turning out equipment for China, Japan, England and other countries, we shall be surprised if stock market commentators do not presently discover that manufacture and export of war munitions is one of the prime factors in the stock market's upward climb.

A great many Americans will openly and enthusiastically rejoice if Russia is really getting into the Asiatic war. China's sufferings under the present savage invasion of the Japanese has aroused a world of sympathy in this country, a sympathy that finds its expression in the many organization, such as that headed by Col. Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., for the relief of the millions of victims of this brutal outrage. Incidentally for a time at least it will mean a demand, perhaps on a greater scale than the preliminary preparations for the World War called for, for a vast assortment of export goods, including of course war munitions.

Personally the prospect is viewed with great uneasiness. We have watched the Second Roosevelt for over six years and have felt that his desire for power far transcends his desire for the "greatest good to the greatest number." And we have too often seen it demonstrated that when domestic conditions become bad a foreign war distracts the national attention from a blundering and inept administration. Again we well know how easily this country is moved to great endeavors by slogans, such as, "A war to make the world safe for democracy." Pressure exerted in the way of propaganda by our foreign friends and customers for American goods. These are some of the factors which will arouse apprehension in all thoughtful citizens.

War is always a gamble in which all the players lose. The disadvantage and the danger of providing war materials for any foreign power at any time, is this: We become involved financially in their fortunes of war. Our stake in the outcome gets constantly larger, as it did in the world war, until finally we cast into the balance all that we have, man power, gold, munitions, food, clothing, our navy and every force we have, in order to save the stake we had accumulated before declaring war ourselves.

STOLEN GOLD SENDS BOY TO PRESTON SCHOOL

Ernest Kistle, 17, was this afternoon was sentenced to a term in Preston School of Industry, and Raymond Yarborough, 20 was placed in the custody of the probation officer until he is 21 years old. Earnest admitted having stolen assorted gold from Jim Kistle, his brother. Yargorough confessed to having helped Ernest to dispose of the gold.

The boys were arrested Saturday night by Chief of Police Garfield Robson at the request of the Probation officer, A. W. McGagin and appeared before Judge Raglan Tuttle, presiding in the juvenile court.

Over their own signatures two weeks ago, the two boys confessed to having robbed the brother of Ernest Kistle of between $7,000 and $10,000 in gold. They had been detained in the county jail for four days during the preceding week. Jim Kistle, who not only suffered the loss of his gold, but also stocks in the Daisy Blue mine, refused to swear to a complaint against the two. Ernest Kistle also stated that two years ago when he was only 15 years of age, he had stolen $1,500 in currency from his brother, Jim Kistle, who at that time refused to complain to the authorities.

NELSONS TRAVEL 4500 MILES ON MOTOR TRIP

Mr. and Mrs. DeWitt Nelson and small son, who left Nevada City the evening of July 4 returned the latter part of July from a delightful vacation in Iowa, Minnesota and South Dakota. Two weeks were spent in Boone, Iowa, visiting relatives. From there they went to Minneapolis and then to the Black Hills. Visits were made to one of the famous Rushmore natural caves in Harney national park, and to the mountain of granite in the Black Hills national park where the late artist Borglun carved busts of several famous national personages, among them being first president George Washington, President Abe Lincoln, and others. Since the sculptors death his son is carrying the program to completion.

They saw a Souix Indian pageant in Rapid City, South Dakota. There were several noted Indian chiefs in the parade, one being the chief whose face appears on the U. S. buffalo nickel. Their cosutmes were very elaborate, colorful and beautiful. Ted Nelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson was quite thrilled over the pageant.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson left over the Lincoln highway traveling over 4,500 miles nearly all new roads to them, and found them good. The country looked prosperous and crops were very good.

MRS. MARGARET GREEN FUNERAL RITES HELD

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Margaret Green will be held at Alleghany tomorrow morning at 10. The remains are now at Holmes Funeral Home, Nevada Ctiy.

Mrs. Margaret Green, 46, wife of Irving Green, passed away at her home in Alleghany Friday night. She was born at Forest and lived her entire life in that section.

She is survived by her husband, Irving Green, two sons, Raymond and Fred Green, and a daughter, Miss Eileen Green of Alleghany; three sisters Miss Fenetta Phillips and Frances Delauney of San Francisco and Mrs. Hilda Carlson of Sacramento. William Moulton, Mrs. Sadie Ferris and Mrs. Clayton Johnson are cousins.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Richards had as guest Sunday Mrs. Richards' brother, Joe Roberts, and Miss Garry Hamilton of Sacramento.

A gold nugget found at the Bunker Hill mine near LaPorte, Plumas county recently, was one of the largest ever found in the area and was estimated to be worth $1435 by its owners.

COMMITTEE ENDORSES REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES

The Nevada County Republican Central Committee has endorsed the following state candidates:

Frank F. Merriam, Governor; J. L. Seawell, Lieut. Governor; Harry Englebright, Congressman; Earl Warren, Attorney General; Chas. G. Johnson, Treasurer; Ray L. Riley or Phillip Bancroft, U. S. Senator; Frank Jordan, Secretary of State; Harry B. Riley, Controller; Allen G. Thurman, Assemblyman.

MERRIAM WOULD BAN NEW TAXES, REDUCE COSTS

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 1.—California taxes will be lowered if the next legislature follows the recommendation of Governor Frank F. Merriam.

In a statement to the press today, he pledged "opposition to any new taxes and, if possible, a reduction of present taxes."

He declared that in addition to opposing any new taxes he was opposed to repeal of the sales tax which has supplied funds for our schools.

His statement in full follows: "Because of a balanced state budget and the payment in full of all outstanding warrants by the end of the biennium, I believe it will be possible to reduce the present taxes.

"For the same reasons, it will make unnecessary any new taxes, such as the severance tax which has been proposed at several legislative sessions. I promised during the last session to oppose any new taxes. I renew that pledge.

"Repeal of the sales tax would be a great blow to the school of California.

"The sales tax provides funds for the operation of California schools an dhas been responsible for keeping every school in the state operating during the depression-recession years."

CHURCH AT TYLER DESTROYED BY FIRE

St. Patrick's Catholic church near Tyler was burned to the ground Friday afternoon. Sparks from a forest fire on the old Brophy place ignited the church roof.

The church was built about 30 years ago on the site of an historic church of the fifties. The old church was erected in the heyday of the ridge. Tyler was then known as Cherokee and devout Catholics from all along the ridge gathered in the sacred edifice for services.

During later years church services have been held only one Sunday a month.

SKIING IN JULY

A party that had such fine time on Mt. Lassen during the Fourth of July holidays decided to go again and left last Saturday evening. They had a fine time skiing on the snowy slopes of Mt. Lassen returning home late last evening. In the party were Mr. and Mrs. William Mullis, Roman Rozynski, Walter Mullis, Bob Young and Jim Stephens.

SMALL FIRE EXTINGUISHED

The Tahoe National forest service had a small fire in the Big Bend district along the railroad right-of-way Sunday but it was put out before any amount of ground had been covered.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Orzalli and several friends are vacationing at Gold Lake. This beautiful lake in the high Sierras east of Downieville and is a popular fishing spot.

BIRTHDAYS!!

Send a Greeting to Your Friends..

August 3
MRS. CLARA DeBACK
Zion Street
ACTON M. CLEVELAND
August 4
Camptonville
August 6
MRS. IVA WILLIAMSON
Clay Street

Happy Birthday

FOREST TO HAVE HOME COMING CELEBRATION

Cards are being displayed on automobiles in Nevada City today announcing the sixth annual homecoming at Forest, Sierra County, on August 13 and 14. This yearly event is widely known and attended due to the good times that the hospitable people of Forest accord their visitors.

Saturday night the main event, a dance with plenty of good music, will give all a good time. Sunday will be a day of many contests and prizes. There will be horseshoe games for the forenoon and at one o'clock will start an amateur contest which is open to all amateur contestants. All wishing to enter should get in touch with John Morris, Sr., at Forest.

There will be a shooting gallery and another concession will have nigger babies to knock over. Prizes will be awarded for racing, swimming and diving contests. A blindfolded pillow fight will be staged. A wrestling match has been prepared between "Rocky" Brooks of Downieville and a young man from the Ruby Mine.

The City of Forest, above Alleghany extends a welcome to all to attend and have a fine time.

REV. AND MRS. WASHBURN RETURN FROM TRIP

Rev. and Mrs. Chas. Washburn of Grass Valley who have been on an extended motor trip and at present in Riverside, California. They will be in Grass Valley in a few days. Rev. Washburn will resume services at Emmanuel Episcopal church in Grass Valley on Sunday, August 7 with a 9 o'clock communion service.

LIGHTNING FIRES MINE BUILDINGS

Lightning set fire to the mine buildings at the Primrose mine near Sierra City recently and they were burned to the ground despite every effort of a volunteer fire department from Sierra City. Mr. and Mrs. A. Siebrecht of San Francisco arrived a few days before the fire planning to reopen the mine but severe loss will no doubt delay reopening.

EATON DRIFT MINES

H. V. Eaton, part owner of the Eaton Drift Mines at Columbia Hill was a Nevada City visitor today. He has been working on this property about 20 years and in that time has made about 1000 feet of tunnel here and there testing to pick up the channel on the property. He states the channel is in the Back Bone ridge. With two men he has driven a 160 foot tunnel in recent months. The old channel has been found in two different spots and the new tunnel is midway between. After drifting 225 feet plans are to raise to contact channel.

BEN WAITE RECOVERING AFTER SURGERY

Ben Waite, who has been quite ill for some time, and has been visiting his niece Mrs. Hal D. Draper of Grove street, was taken to Jones Memorial hospital last Friday and underwent surgery Sunday morning. Latest reports are that his condition is very favorable. This highly esteemed pioneer man has a wide circle of friends in this section of California who will be pleased to hear he is on the road to recovery. Mr. Waite was a mill man for years in many of the big gold mines in this section.

Victor Miner, chief mineralogist of the Standard Oil of California, and Hugh Lancaster, who recently returned from the Philippine Islands, drove up from Berkeley to spend Sunday as guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Deeter at the Ark, Glenwood Heights. Mr. Miner will leave in September on a trip to Persia.

Mrs. M. Clutter who has been ill with rheumatism is making marked improvement in her recovery. She is 91 years of age and is living with the expectation of attending the 1939 worlds fair in San Francisco. Within the last year, or so she has enjoyed an airplane ride and trip over the big bay bridges.

GRAPPLE HOOK LOCATES DROWNED MAN'S BODY

The body of Jack Pitts, 48, was found in about ten feet of water in a "hole" in the Yuba river near Rice's Crossing on Saturday.

Pitts a "sniper" on the Yuba was drowned Friday morning and officers and the people of the vicinity of the tragedy made every effort to find the body until darkness prevented Friday night. At daylight Saturday Deputy Sheriff Woods and others continued the hunt in a boat, and worked with a grapple hook. At about 30 feet from the spot of the drowning the body was found and brought to the surface. The coroner was notified by telephone and he immediately took charge of the body.

SAM CLARK IN BAD HEALTH HAS RESIGNED OFFICE

County Recorded Sam Clark, who has been in ill health several months and declined to run again for his office, today sent his resignation to the supervisors who are in session. Mrs. Anna Tucker, deputy county recorder who has served faithfully for several years under Mr. Clark was appointed to fill the vacancy until the first of the year when Mr. Fred Nettle, unopposed and running for the office, is elected and takes office.

Mr. Clark has served since 1911 and is one of Nevada County's best loved public officials due to his ever considerate, courteous manner and faithful discharge of his duties. It was with regret that the supervisors accepted his resignation but Mrs. Tucker was a competent deputy and will make a capable official. Sam Clark, who resides in Grass Valley, has been in the bay district for some time in the interest of his health.

L. G. LAGESON CHASES BEES FROM GASOLINE PUMP

County Horticultural Commissioner L. G. Lageson was called to Grass Valley today to get rid of a swarm of bees that had started to form a hive in a gasoline pump at the Brighton Street Grocery store and service station. Each time the woman in charge of the store went out to serve customers gasoline she was stung by the bees which were thick about the pump.

CHIPS FROM THE FOREST

Seven million head of livestock are grazed annually on the 160 national forests of the United States. Of this total, 5,600,000 are sheep and 1,280,000 are cattle, with the smaller numbers of horses, goats and swine.

The United States Forest Service reports that big game on the national forests has increased at an average rate of 10 per cent a year since 1921.

Seventy five per cent of the big game animals in California graze on the 18 national forests of the state during the summer season.

More than 100 different classes of special use permits, ranging from apiaries and butterfly farms to hotels, resorts and boat docks, are issued by the Forest Service on the national forests.

Two of the most noted observatories in the world are located in the national forests of California— Mt. Wilson on the Angeles National Forest, and the new Palomar Observatory with its famous 200 inch telescope on the Cleveland National Forest, both in southern California.

Under the Prairie States planting project begun in 1935 the U. S. Forest Service has planted 2,600 miles of trees. Plans for 1938 have called for 4,300 miles of shelterbelt planting in six prairie states.

CUNNINGHAM TAKES OVER BLIGHT BUSINESS

Art Cunningham today took over the warehouse of the late Joe Blight on South Auburn street, Grass Valley. Cunningham, Colfax beverage distributor, has been appointed distributor for the Buffalo Brewing Co. of Sacramento for Grass Valley. He has placed James Balderson in charge of distribution.

C. I. O. CONTRACT WITH LAVA CAP IS CONTINUED

This is the day when the contract as bargaining agency between the local CIO affiliate and the Lava Cap mine expires, unless by mutual agreement between the manager and the CIO affiliate it is continued. Robert J. Harris, financial secretary of the CIO affiliate states that such an agreement has been made and quotes a letter from Otto Schiffner, general manager of the Lava Cap, as follows:

"Should these negotiations for a new vote extend beyond the expiration of the present contract, the present contract shall remain in effect and the new contract will in no way be vitiated by this procedure."

In the meantime the Mine Workers Protective League, 96 members of which some weeks since applied for a vote under the Wagner act to redetermine which organization shall be the bargaining agency, is considering means to oblige Mrs. Rosseter to call an election. This she has refused to do without the consent of the local CIO affiliate, though the law makes it mandatory for her to do so.

Officials of the league surmise that the CIO affilate has lost so many members among the Lava Cap working forces that it now fears to put its strength to the test of a vote. Therefore, it is suspected they are using Mrs. Rosseter's good offices to defeat a new election to determine the bargaining agency for another year.

GRASS VALLEY MINERS DEFEAT CHICO COLTS

The Grass Valley Miners played the Chico Colts at Chico Sunday the Grass Valleys boys winning the game by a five to nothing score. This places the Miners one game ahead in the Sacramento Valley baseball league.

Pitcher L. Lazzerone of the Miners pitched a wonderful game and combined with the splendid receiving of Brock the Chico Colts were only allowed to make three hits. It was a perfect day for the Miners and they are proud of their record so far.

JOE WILHOITE CATCHES BIG TROUT IN MILTON

Last week was vacation time for Joe Wilhoite, manager of Safeway Stores in Nevada City. He is an enthusiastic fisherman and with Frank Holbrook he went to Lake Milton for a day or two. Mr. Wilhotie caught one four and a half pounder and later both men caught several limits of one and a half pound fish. While at Milton a severe electrical storm came up and a leanto was built to protect the camp and themselves from a heavy downpour of rain. While they were in the leanto lightning struck the structure taring part of it away but did not hurt the men. Later in the week Mr. and Mrs. Wilhoite and daughter motored to San Francisco, Lodi and Stockton to visit, returning home Saturday evening.

Mrs. George Downey returned on Friday from a weeks visit in San Francisco. Her son, Halsted Downey who has been visiting in Fresno a month accompanied his sister, Mrs. Shunwood and daughter, Marjory Smittcamp to Nevada City last week. Mrs. Shurwood and daughter spent a week with relatives in Nevada City.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Joyal of Nevada City attended the baseball game in Chico yesterday between the Grass Valley Miners and the Chico Colts. They drove out to the Bidwell park and viewed the huge Hooker oak, largest in California.

Miss Rachel Horner, who has been attending McKinley high school in Berkeley, is spending this week in Nevada City with her brother, Cecil Horner and aunt and uncle, Mr. and M.rs. Leslie Land. She will enter the University of California this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Cameron Larsen and little daughter are spending a few days in the bay district yisiting relatives. Mr. Larsen is an employee of the Alpha Hardware stores in Nevada City.

Nevada City Nugget

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H. M. LEETE ..... Editor and Publisher.

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Maury Maverick's Moan

By Franklyn Waltman

Uproariously funny was Representative Maury Maverick's whimper that his defeat in the Texas primaries was due to the local Democratic political machine and "Anti-Roosevelt money." To hear Mr. Maverick one would never suspect that the Federal political machine ardently supported him and that New Deal millions were shoveled into his district in the futile effort to renominate him.

Whatever sum was used to defeat Mr. Maverick could not have been a drop in the bucket compared with the money lavishly tossed about by the Roosevelt Administration to save this fountain of New Deal inspiration, not to mention a personal endorsement by Mr. Roosevelt himself. For instance, a few days before the primary the New Deal slum clearance authority announced an allocation of $3,500,000 for San Antonio—in the heart of Mr. Maverick's district.

Whenever a New Dealer is renominated or wins an election it is always due, according to the Democratic propogandists, to the popularity of the President and the overwhelming virtue of the New Deal. But whenever a New Dealer goes down to defeat, according to these same objective, non-partisan authorities, it is because of the hostility of the local machine, or the use of anti-Roosevelt money, but never because the voters might look on the New Deal with jaundiced eyes.

The truth of the matter is that Mr. Maverick was defeated because of his radicalism and his clowning. He was no follower of the New Deal. He was one of its leaders. Whenever less valiant souls wavered in reckless experimentation or inane subversion of Constitutional government, it was Mr. Maverick who spurred the breathless House leaders on to a faster pace.

Yet Mr. Maverick sees almost eye to eye with the President on most issues. A typical instance of their harmony of viewpoint was evidenced on February 5, 1937, the day Mr. Roosevelt took the country by storm with his demand for an immediate packing of the Supreme Court in order to get judicial approval for his unconstitutional schemes.

While the Democratic leaders of the House were left stunned by the breath taking Presidential message, Mr. Maverick jumped to his feet, rushed to the clerk's desk, seized the mimeographed copy of the President's Court packing bill, scribbled his name across the top and introduced it as his bill.

Subsequently when it became apparent that the votes were not in the bag for the measure, as predicted by genial Jim Farley, the President and his satelites were quite willing to have the bill become known as the Ashurst-Maverick bill. Thus one of the sponsors of that iniquitous legislation has gone down to defeat. There will be more.

So far not a single outstanding opponent of the Court packing bill has been defeated, even though the New Deal has sought their political scalps. As the Texas voters were retiring Mr. Maverick to private life, they renominated for another term Representative Hatton W. Sumners. It was Mr. Sumners who affronted the New Deal leadership by arising on the House floor and severely denouncing the Court packing bill in a speech regarded then as its death-blow. He got no friendly pats from the President nor were millions of New Deal money promised to his district.

Almost as humorous as Mr. Maverick's whimpering remark was the pious, solemn lecture delivered a few days ago by Representative David J. Lewis to Senator Millard E. Tydings. Mr. Lewis, a flaming New Dealer, was persuaded by the White House to oppose Senator Tydings of Maryland for renomination as part of the New Deal purge.

"I", said Mr. Lewis to Senator Tydings, "offer you this advice: 'Without consistency there is no moral strength. 'We cannot reverse ourselves too often. The voters are not deceived by it. We cannot have our cake and eat it, too."

In view of the gyrations and somersaults of Mr. Lewis' political god, President Roosevelt, for six years, it is no wonder that Marylanders burst out laughing.

By all means, let us have humor in this year's campaign. It will not relieve our sad plight but it will take our minds off of it.

PRICE OF FISH IS HIGH

Theodore Bryant of Sacramento was brought into Judge W. L. Mobley's court this morning and fined $100 for night fishing with three set lines in a boat on Fuller Lake. Saturday evening Game Warden Earl Hiscox caught the man at about 10 o'clock at night when he was out on the lake in the boat. Bryant was given 60 days to pay the fine. Warden Hiscox stated he had no fish in the boat but there were fish in his camp. The county will get half of the fine and the state the other half.

ARCTIC MINE

Twenty men are employed at the Arctic mine northeast of Washington. A shortage of water is causing curtailment of operations. The old tunnel is in over a half mile and a second tunnel is in the development stage. The new mill treats ore mined in development. L. F. Utter of Los Angeles who has held an interest in the mine about 20 years, is in charge of operations and Don C. Billick of Nevada City is mill sperintendent.

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Graniteville

H. M. L. Jr.

Visitors to Graniteville are apt to notice several unusual features about the old town. Near the Golden State Hotel there is the only new structure in town. It is not built with four walls and a roof like most buildings. It looks as if someone had started to build a new house and just as they had gotten the roof completed, it sank right into the ground until the eves were level with the surface. What it is, is merely a garage for a truck. It is built exactly the shape of a high peacked roof, lying in the ground. Precautions such as this are necessary because of the heavy snows that isolate Graniteville every winter. All the houses and buildings back of the neat picket fences along the main street are long and narrow with peaked roofs. They remind one faintly of train sheds. In the winter of 1937-38, thirteen feet of snow lay on the ground there. One man shoveled snow off his roof all one day and night to save the house from being crushed. He finished just in the nick of time, for some of the beams had already cracked.

Graniteville is a pleasant, quiet place in the summer. About sixty narrow frame houses with steep roofs line the broad main street. They rest quietly amid luxuriant old-fashioned gardens behind the weathered picket fences characteristic of mountain towns. Blue-bells, sweet peas, tiger lilies and phlox grow in profusion in the shade of great locust trees. The town has plenty of water, for there is a large spring on the side of the mountain near-by which provides water for drinking and irrigation.

The most imposing building of Graniteville is the three-storied Golden State Hotel, of Mr. McLane. He built it himself in about 1898. It has a broad veranda supported by steps running all the way around. Inside there is an old bar, long out of use, a remarkable work of varicolored inlaid woods. There is a picture above the bar taken shortly after the hotel was built, with a gay throng of men and women in the long coats and flowing skirts of the nineties. Bill McLane is present in the picture, wearing the heavily braided uniform of the twelve piece brass band that once gave music and color to the festivities of Graniteville.

The days when holidays were noisy and colorful in Graniteville are past. Since the lumber mill shut down and threw a hundred and forty employes out of work last year, the main street of Graniteville is quiet, very quiet. Before, on Saturday nights the two bars of the town, now usually deserted, were so thronged with lumberjacks that the thirsty had a hard time getting near the bar. The floors of the bars bear the marks of long spikes of lumberjacks boots. In their liquor, lumberjacks are sometimes a quarrelsome lot, and great are the tales of battles that they tell around Graniteville. It seems that when they take on a certain large quota of fire water, the lumberjacks become imbued with a desire to kick each other to pieces.

The road through Tyler and North Columbia to Graniteville is an interesting one. It leads near the hydraulic diggings of the Ridge. Before the traveler is a broad panorama of huge hydraulic scars. Gray and yellow clay, at the bottom, the cliffs shade beautifully through pink to bright red toward the top, where the red is a strong contrast to the green of the pine and manzanita bushes. Off in the distance, the long perspective of grey and pink cliffs always topped by greenery is very pleasing to the eye. There are many who have decried the use of hydraulic mining as a destroyer of the natural beauties of our Sierras, but at times, these very scars are a welcome relief from the endless stretches of unvaried pine and manzanita country.

Approaching Graniteville, one first passes through Tyler, a little cluster of buildings, housing about twenty-five inhabitants. A few nights ago the old school house there burnt down to the grond. Nothing remains but the blackened foundation and a huge cracked iron bell. A deserted shell of a church constitutes Tyler's only public structure. The corpses of old wagons and trucks litter the roadside there. Farther along the widening dirt road to Graniteville, the traveler comes to the tiny town of North Columbia, consisting of a short main street, a few old frame houses, and a store and gas station combined. Sleepiness characterizes these little towns along the road to Graniteville. They are resting for the activity that will catch them up when the Yuba Narrows dam is complete and the monitors roar again.

INDUSTRY NOT SLOWING DOWN THIS SUMMER

By JOHN CRADDOCK

NEW YORK, Aug. 1.—BUSINESS—The great unpredictability of business is being demonstrated once again. Customarily July and August are slow months. Plants in some industries, notably auto manufacturing, shut down for retooling. Factory schedules in other lines are curtailed as workers go on vacation. Not so this year. For an increase in industrial activity the first three weeks of July is noted by the Federal Reserve Board. America's plate glass industry in June, the Board said, nearly doubled its production over May. Iron ore output registered a similar gain. Production of textile mills and anthracite coal mines jumped about 12 per cent. Railroads rad the best earnings for any month this year.

WASHINGTON — U. S. business men are applauding a decision of the Federal Export-Import Bank to aid American exporters to gain a larger share of the Latin American market which England, Germany, Italy and Japan have so actively cultivated. One pending deal is the sale of 1,000 railroad cars and 26 locomotives to Brazil with the bank handling the credit arrangements. More trade with Latin America is expected to benefit southern port cities such as Savannah, Miami, Mobile, New Orleans and Galveston. Miami, strategically located as the natural aerial gateway between the Americas, has prospects of becoming a major commercial city. Already it leads all American cities in air express shipments. A few weeks ago a federal loan-grant of $4,000,000 received by Miami enabled work to begin on enlargement of its harbor facilities in anticipation of long-term growth in Pan American trade.

GRAIN NEWS — The sun never sets on the English flag so widely scattered is the British realm. And it is probably equally true that there is no season of the year when somewhere in the world men aren't busy harvesting wheat. To the far flung nature of this farming enterprise can be partly blamed a drop of about five cents in wheat prices the last two weeks. Traders, viewing reports from many countries, place the 1938 world crop at about one billion bushels in excess of normal world consumption. The U. S. alone may have an export surplus of 375,000,000 bushels. The winter wheat harvest in North America is nearing completion, and much progress has been made in Europe. The southern hemisphere will not harvest this year's crop until late fall, and harvesting will continue in Argentina all winter.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

PIANO BARGAINS, Latest type Spinet Flat top Console piano slightly used also good used upright to be sold here in Nevada City at Big Savings. Terms like rent can be arranged for quick sale. For location and further particulars write at once to Credit Dept., Cline Piano Co. 831 Jay St. Sacramento, Calif. 7-293tc

PEACHES, CLING AND FREE—Plums and Pears for canning at farm prices. Vistica Orchard, 3 miles north of Yuba City on U. S. 99 E. Watch for black and white signs. 7-254tp

FINE QUALITY LEAFY SECOND and third cutting alfalfa hay, baled at farm. $13.00 per ton. Friesleben Farm, Oroville-Marysville highway, Telephone Marysville 7-F-4. 7-252tc

REAL ESTATE
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SAME OLD JACK-IN-THE-BOX



HOUSE MICE IN WESTERN WORLD GIFT OF SPAIN

BERKELEY, Aug. 1. — America has been the fortunate recipient of many desirable things from Spain and the Spaniards in the form of cultural advantages, romantic music and surpassing art. But there is one contribution that America wishes that her picturesquet and volatile European neighbor had kept to herself. That contribution is the member of the mouse family that scurries around and about the house, forcing the housewife to take to the most convenient chair and raising havoc with the contents of the cupboard.

House mice originated in Spain and were brought to America in commerce from that country, according to evidence presented by David Nichols of the American Museum of Natural History, to the annual meeting of the American Society of Mammalogists on the University of California campus.

In his paper Nichols described two new collections of house mice. The first was made by C. F. Underwood in Honduras, and three separate points in the Central American republic. Although the humidity, floral background and soil were about the same in all three localities, each locality supports a perfectly distinct house mouse colony of its own. The second collection was made in Charleston, South Carolina. It was made up of a group of pale colored beach house mice on Folly Island. Some of this group evidently represents a new mutation in the albino series of house mice, Nichols said.

Nichols indicated that other new house mice types might be found by investigators throughout the country.

Miss May Arbogast, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Arbogast, of Blue Tent, is a new employee at the Alpha Stores in Nevada City.

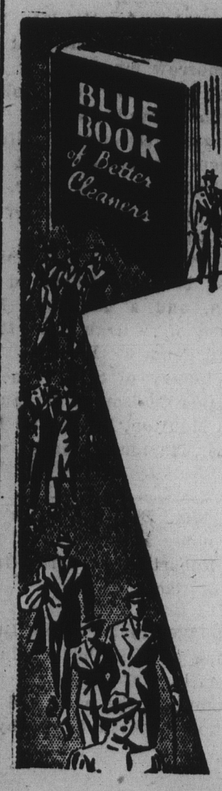
CAMP FIRE GIRLS

Camp Fire Girls of the Wowake group of Nevada City spent last week in Camp Pahatsi. In the group were Jean Riley, Mildred Tobiassen, Mary Lee Carr, Betty Jane Hawkins, Virginia Bonebrake. Their parents motored over with them and then went for them at the end of the week.

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CANDIDATES

FOR SUPERIOR JUDGE
RAGLAN TUTTLE
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for re-election to the office of Superior Judge of Nevada County at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR
JOHN M. HAMMILL
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for re-election to the office of Assessor, Nevada County, at Primary Election, August 30, 1938.

FOR SUPERVISOR
WARREN ODELL

Hereby announces his candidacy for County Supervisor of the Fourth District, at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR SUPERVISOR
JAY C. COUGHLAN
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of Supervisor of the Third Supervisorial District at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August t30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY CLERK AND AUDITOR
R. N. McCORMACK
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for County Clerk and Auditor of Nevada County at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY CLERK AND AUDITOR
ARTHUR F. HELLINGS

Hereby announces his candidacy for office of County Clerk of Nevada County at the Primary Electio, August 30, 1938.

FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY
WARD SHELDON

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of District Attorney of Nevada County at the Primary Election of August 30, 1938.

FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY
W. J. CASSETTARI

Hereby announces his candidacy for District Attorney of Nevada County at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY
VERNON STOLL
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for re-election to the office of District Attorney of Nevada County at the Primary Election August 30, 1938.

FOR CONSTABLE
WILLIAM C. JEFFERY
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of Constable of Nevada Township at the Primary Election of August 30, 1938.

FOR ASSEMBLYMAN
JOHN A. RAFFETTO, Jr.
(Sixth District)

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of Assemblyman from the Sixth District of California at the Primary Election, August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY RECORDER
JOHN E. NETTELL

Hereby announces his candidacy for election to the office of County Recorder at the Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY SURVEYOR
J. F. (Joe) O'CONNOR

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of County Surveyor of Nevada County at the Primary Election August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER AND TAX COLLECTOR
FRANK STEEL
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for re-election to the office of County Treasurer and Tax Collector at the Primary Election, August 30, 1938.

FOR SHERIFF
CARL J. TOBIASSEN
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for re-election to the office of Sheriff of Nevada County, at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR SHERIFF
GEORGE R. CARTER

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Nevada County at the Primary Election of August 30, 1938.

FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS
A. R. CURNEEN

Hereby announces his candidacy for Superintendent of Public Schools in Nevada County at the Primary Election of August 30, 1938.

FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS
WALTER A. CARLSON

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of County Superintendent of Public Schools at the Primary Election of August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY CORONER
DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D.

Hereby announces his candidacy for County Coroner, of Nevada County, at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY CORONER
L. R. (BOB) JEFFORD
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for County Coroner of Nevada County, at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

FOR COUNTY CORONER
A. M. HOLMES

Hereby announces his candidacy for the office of Coroner of Nevada County at the Primary Election of August 30, 1938.

FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
W. L. MOBLEY
(Incumbent)

Hereby announces his candidacy for Justice of the Peace, of Nevada Township at the Primary Election, Tuesday, August 30, 1938.

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THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE
BY TOPPS



BANCROFT HITS GROWING VESTED RIGHT IN RELIEF

By PHILIP BANCROFT

I want to discuss the problem of relief, which, with the single exception of union labor, has probably caused more side-stepping, pussy-footing and outright misrepresentation among the politicians than all our problems put together; and I want to follow my invariable practice of hewing right to the line and letting the chips fall where they may. The old-timers tell me that I am plumb crazy to think that I'll get anywhere in a campaign by always telling the plain, simple truth; but I ask how do they know. Neither Senator McAdoo nor any of the other men running against me has ever tried it, so how can they be sure that the voters may not appreciate it as a welcome change? I have enough respect for the honest common sense of the public to be willing to spend five months of hard campaigning to find out whether you prefer truth or bunk.

In my platform I state that "While of course no man, woman or child should be allowed to suffer from lack of food, nevertheless the present system of relief should be drastically altered, so that it will be restricted as far as possible to taking care of our own deserving and needy citizens and to helping men to get off the relief rolls rather than to acquire vested rights in them.

To accomplish this certain changes should be made.

First: In order to protect our Californians already needing help, and in order to save our state from ultimate bankruptcy, no person who, from now on, comes into California, should be entitled to state or county relief until he has resided here for at least five years.

The reason for this must be clear to all of you. We cannot have an ever increasing number of needy citizens of poorer or less liberal states pouring into California every year in order to take advantage of our more generous relief payments, without ultimately becoming the dumping ground of the whole United States. Under present conditions these unfortunate men and women are coming here at the rate of about 100,000 a year. If we don't do something to stop it, the number may soon increase to 200,000 or 300,000 a year. All they have to do after they arrive is earn enough or get enuogh from the government to keep them and their families alive for twelve months and then they can join the ever increasing army which our taxpayers have to support. You can't blame these poor men for doing the best they can for themselves and their families. They are for the most part fine American citizens and you or I would do the same in their places. They start out and head West in old, broken down cars—often with a little help from their home communities, which are only too glad to get rid of them. As they pass through state after state they are given enough gas, oil and food to move on, as no community wants to assume the burden of supporting them. When they finally reach California, they live under pitiful conditions in roadside camps or wherever they can find or make any kind of shelter; and they will work for any wages they can get, the usual result being that they dislodge older residents who, in turn, promptly go on relief. I want to say, to the credit of the farmers of California, that they have thus far refused to take advantage of this ever-supply of labor to depress farm wages; but if this immigration continues much longer, the over-supply of labor will so unbalance the ratio of supply to demand that farm wages will fall of their own weight until they gradually approach those of the states from which these people are coming. The fact that a large majority of California fruit growers will not get enough out of their crops this year to pay their out-of-pocket costs of production will only help to force wages that much lower.

Everybody talks about this problem, but nobody does anything about it' If you elect me, I'll DO something about it. It is a national, not a local problem; and the other states should not be allowed to shift their social responsibilities and leave their unwanted babies on California's doorstep. If they insist on doing so, they should, like an erring father, at least be made to pay for their support.

In the second place, no person should be entitled to relief who has voluntarily left his job, whether because of strikes or otherwise, and who refuses to accept employment when available. In other words, neither the national government nor the states should continue to finance strikes and strikers with the taxpayers' money.

When labor unions have to finance their own strikes they are much slower in calling them than when the state or nation will do the financing for them. Do you want strikes to increase or decrease? Our California authorities are trying to discourage such financing of strikes, but they can't offset the silly sentimentality, or worse, of Madame Perkins and Harry Hopkins and their crews of radical job-holders.

Third: Relief administration should be so changed that it will henceforth be more desirable to work than to loaf, and so that a man taking his ease on a relief job will no longer draw down twice as much per hour as a man doing hard, productive work on a farm. Day after day we see evidence of this, until I often marvel that so many men continue their hard, monotonous work at the low wages the farmers have to pay them; and I want you to join me in paying a sencere and genuine tribute to those men who, in order to preserve their self-respect, work and sweat long hours in the fields rather than go on relief where they would get bore for little or no work.

There are two classes of men on relief, those who want to stay on and those who want to get off. I think it is high time to make a distinction between the two and to stop coddling those who want to stay on. We should also stop pretending that this class of W. P. A's. are doing useful work or are even trying to do an honest day's work for the pay they are getting. Unless some drastic steps are taken in this matter, hundreds of thousands of children now being born to this group will continue on relief all their lives until they finally qualify for old age pensions, and they will never do an honest hour's work from the day they are born to the day they die. No experienced politician will say these things for fear he will lose the votes of these people. I don't expect a single vote from this class of reliefers. "Dear Mac" is welcome to all of them.

Last winter my son went to our local store to get some Neatsfoot oil. Now for those of you who live in cities, I might explain that Neatsfoot oil has been used by us farmers for as long as I can remember for oiling our boots; but the storekeeper explained that he no longer carried Neatsfoot because the WPA workers, from whom he got most of his orders, insisted on another kind of dressing. My son, on finding that this new preparation was considerably more expensive, objected to buying it and added that he doubted if it was any better than Neatsfoot. "Oh!" said the storekeeper, "it isn't as good, but the WPA's say that it doesn't take as much work to put it on."

Another incident that might interest you occurred in my county, not long ago. A woman had a man arrested for running into her car with his own. I'm not sure whether the charge was reckless driving or drunken driving, but in any case upon investigation it developed that the man was her husband and that they both were on relief. Just how long do you who are working hard to make both ends meet and who have to scrimp and save in order to be able to keep even ONE car, want this rotten state of affairs to continue at your expense? For don't ever forget that, whether you know it or not, you and not the economic royalists, have to pay, in one way or another, for most of the relief costs—and these costs are increasing at an alarming rate. It's high time to elect a man to the Senate who is more interested in protecting the 75 per cent of the men and women who are working and producing rather than the 25 per cent who are on relief. There are plenty of others looking out for them and their votes; but if somebody doesn't begin looking out for the real workers we will soon have 75 per cent on relief and only 25 per cent working. Moreover ,how long are we going to keep up the farce of saying that pretending to work on WPA job preserves a man's self respect? When did shirking and pretending to work ever build up anyone's sel-respect? All you have to do to pick out relief gangs, whether in Los Angeles, San Francisco, Chicago, New York or along any of our country roads, is simply to find a crew where it takes ten men to do the work of three, and where practically everyone is stalling; you then know that you have run across a gang of Harry Hopkins' pets. Why not come out in the open and admit the truth of what we see every day with our own eyes, instead of trying to kid ourselves and the public into believing something that we all know isn't so?

The other class of men on relief are those who through unfortunate circumstances have, as a last resort, had to go on relief temporarily and who want to get off and get back to real jobs and real work as soon as possible. Those are the men I want to help, and the men I'll work night and day to help, not only by protecting them while on relief but, by doing my utmost to correct the crackpot New Deal laws that are slowly strangling private business and initiative. If private capital and private enterprise are given a ghost of a chance, and if the Government stops its unfair and unwarranted competition with private undertakings, this country is ready for all sorts of new enterprises and expansions, which would promptly result in millions of new jobs instead of doles. If, on the other hand, we don't give industry this chance, the relief rolls are bound to increase.

Fourth: We should prevent the WPA from building schoolhouses, fire-houses, and other public buildings that would ordinarily be built by private contractors employing real workers who have kept off the relief rolls; for the present practice has the same effect as the Government's competing with any other private industry, namely; the loss of jobs andthe forcing of still more men on relief.

Fifth: We should stop paying broken down actors, tap dancers, night club entertainers and the would be but can-be authors $94 a month out of the hard pressed taxpayers' money. Why in the world should we pay a bum actor more than a good worker when both have to go on relief?

Sixth: Those who work and earn money that supports relief, rather than those who receive it, should control its expenditure, and it should be made a criminal offense to collect union dues out of the money paid men on WPA or other relief. I don't know how you feel about it, but to see the Communistically controlled Workers Alliance telling the government officials what they shall and shall not do, and to see those same public officials lie down and take it like scared puppies makes me literally sick at my stomach. If you elect me, I'll do my best to represent the small business men and you workers who are earning and paying the fare, instead of toadying to the dead heads who take the stand that they have a God-given right to force you to support them at ease out of your meager earnings.

The worst effect of this administration, or rather mis-administration, of relief is not, however, the appalling waste of the taxpayers' money, bad as it is, but the steady breaking down of the morale of literally millions of our citizens. Men and women cannot be encouraged to go on relief and discouraged from doing an honest day's work when they get there, without sooner or later having their American independence and manhood destroyed. And, once lost, this is something that all the pump priming in the world can not restore.

Mrs. Merle Edminster and two children arrived in Nevada City during the week end from Nevada state and will spend two or three weeks visiting friends here.

GEO. H. SHIRKEY
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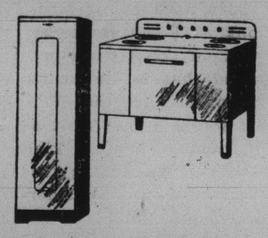
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ALLEGHANY NEWS

Harold Casey, business man of Alleghany, was given a surprise birthday dinner and party Tuesday evening, July 26 when about 45 friends gathered for a delightful time. His mother, Mrs. May Shannon, gave the party. Two large cakes were the central feature of the prettily decorated tables.

Mrs. Carl Johnson assisted in giving a shower party for Mrs. Reno Macari at the home of Mrs. Len Bassett last Tuesday. There were twenty four present and a happy time was spent playing games. The recent bride received many lovely gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. Owen Terry and daughter, Margaret, spent Friday in Nevada City. They are planning on moving there to reside.

Mrs. Margaret Green, wife of Irving Green, passed away suddenly early Saturday morning. She leaves a husband, a daughter, Margaret Green, and mother Mrs. Ellen Deloney, all of Alleghany; two sons, Raymond and Fred Green, San Francisco and a cousin, Will Moulton, Nevada City.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson, who are spending their vacation in Alleghany, spent the week end in Nevada City.

Misses Hazel and Mary Jones, daughters of Mrs. Lulu Jones of Nevada street, returned home Sunday for summer school. Both young women are teachers.

LEGAL NOTICE

No. 7193
SUMMONS
IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

BENJAMIN HALL, Plaintiff. vs. GEORGE G. ALLEN, JOHN BOST, FRANK BOST, C. F. BOST, JOHN B. BYRENS. also known as JOHN B. BYRNS, I. L. BOWMAN. JOHN CASHIN, JOHN C. CLEAVE, ELIZA MALTMAN, ANTIONETTE H. WALMSLEY, OSCAR MALTMAN, also known as O. MALTMAN. EMMA MALTMAN. DAVID WHILDEN. JOSEPH NORTHEY, and all other persons unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership, or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto, Defendants.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the County of Nevada, State of California, and the Complaint filed in the office of the County Clerk of said County, Jones and Finnegan. Attorneys for Plaintiff, Nevada City, California.

The People of the State of California send Greetings to:

GEORGE G. ALLEN, JOHN BOST, FRANK BOST, C. F. BOST, JOHN B. BYRENS, also known as JOHN B. BYRNS, I. L. BOWMAN. JOHN CASHIN, JOHN C. CLEAVE, ELIZA MALTMAN, ANTIONETTE H. WALMSLEY, OSCAR MALTMAN, also known as O. MALTMAN, EMMA MALTMAN, DAVID WHILDEN, JOSEPH NORTHEY, and all other persons unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real property described in the complaint adverse to plaintiff's ownership, or any cloud upon plaintiff's title thereto, Defendants.

You are hereby notified that an action has been commenced against you in the above entitled Court by the above entitled plaintiff for the purpose of determining all adverse claims to and clouds upon the title to all that certain real property situate on the easterly side of Lower Grass Valley Road in Lot 5 and the southeast quarter of the northeast quarter and Lots 14 and 20 of the north half of the southeast quarter of Section 13, Township 16 North, Range 8 East, Mt. Diablo Base and Meridian, particularly described as follows:—

Commencing on the southerly line of Bost Avenue at a point located north 53° 35' west 1100.5 feet from the quarter section corner on the east line of said Section 13, (marked by a bronze plate set by the United States Geological Survey); thence south 34° 12' west 459.39 feet; thence south 71° 26' west 68.80 feet; thence south 77° 57' west 12.82 feet; thence north 65° 35' west 26.93 feet; thence south 2° 36' west 77.43 feet; thence south 83° 34' east 144.50 feet; thence south 7° 25' east 237.-97 feet; thence south 88 ° 29' west 118.95 feet; thence south 84° 29' west 104.32 feet; thence south 74° 13' west 54.20 feet; thence north 35° 48' west 263.09 feet; thence north 61° 01' west 102.47 feet; thence north 21° 22' east 250.77 feet; thence north 14° 48' east 651.76 feet; thence north 50° 48' east 11.75 feet; thence south 49° 12' east 587.00 feet to the point of beginning, containing 9.47 acres, more or less.

You are herby directed to appear and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above brought against you in the Superior Court of the County of Nevada, State of California, within ten days after the service of you on this summons,—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for any money or damages demanded in the complaint as arising upon contract, or plaintiff will apply to the Court for any relief demanded in the complaint.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court of the County of Nevada, State of California, this 17th day of May, 1938.

(SEAL).

R. N. McCORMACK, Clerk.

July 11, 18, 25, Aug. 1.





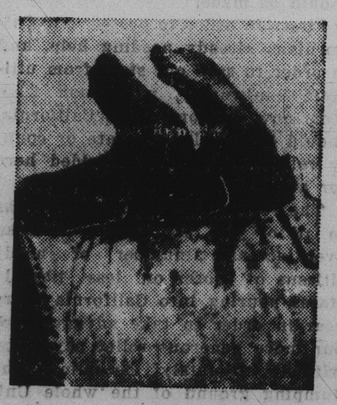
No. 1: "Gosh, but this is a calm sea. I've been sticking around these parts all day and the best I've been able to get is a flea bite. I'm simply itching for a heavier catch, and I'm going to make one if I have to lie around all day."



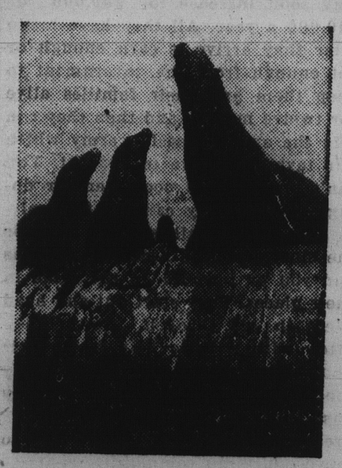
No. 2: "Why hello, Snaky Sal! What brings you to these waters? I thought you were down by the kelp beds, stalking minnows."



No. 3: "I'd like to have a very serious talk with you, Fanny Flapper. Something has been bothering me so much, lately, it has kept me out of the swim."



No. 4: "You have been waddling up to Bogus Blister and I want you to know that I think an awful lot of him and I'm not going to stand for any competition——"



No. 5: "Howdy, girls! Gee, but I'm tired. Do you mind if I stop over for a little snooze? I've been swimming all day."

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ATTORNEY AT LAW
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W. E. WRIGHT
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Office in Union Building
Phone 28 Nevada City

JONES & FINNEGAN
George L. Jones Frank G. Finnegan
Office: Morgan & Powell Buildings
Broad Street, Nevada City, Calif.
TELEPHONE 273

H. WARD SHELDON
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Commercial Street. Nevada City
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Meets second and fourth Friday evenings in Elks home, Pine Street. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
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Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street. Visiting Native Sons welcome.
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Are Now Available for New Construction or Remodeling
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Thelma Tefft, Prop.
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Used Car Bargains

1. One 1938 Studebaker, Fordor touring Sedan, State Commander, radio, (demonstrator) ..... ???
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Mrs. Marshall, Willow Valley Road, Nevada City, California. With the purchase of any of these automobiles, will receive 50 gallons of gasoline free.

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Mr. H. F. Shaw of Nevada City is one of the progressive painters who is using some of the fine products of "MURPHY" make. You will make no mistake in following his example.
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3 PC, RANG SET 19c SET

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9 in. Paper Plates 10 for	5c
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Women's Apparel
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FREE! EVERY WEEK FREE!
$15 IN INDIVIDUAL TRADE AWARDS
Hidden in the advertisements on this page are the names of 30 Nevada City and Grass Valley and vicinity residents. These names have been blind-picked. No partiality has been shown. Next week and for an indefinite period, 30 residents of Nevada City and Grass Valley will receive weekly 50 cents in trade. Possibly your name is in this group, so read over this page very carefully. Study each advertisement. Should your name appear in one of the advertisements merely clip out the concern's advertisement in which your name appeared and present it at that place of business where you will be presented with 50 cents in trade. IMPORTANT—Those whose names appear in these advertisements must call for Trade Award in person, not later than One Week From Date of This Issue.
DON'T FAIL TO SEE NEXT WEEK'S ISSUE!
Another New Group of Names—30 Additional Reasons for becoming a Nevada City and Grass Valley enthusiast.
NEVADA CITY NUGGET

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—BOOTERY—
SPECIALS
SALE
LADIES' WHITE SHOES
Mrs. Neva Shance, Nevada City
SPECIAL
LEATHER PALM GLOVES 25c
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New Deal
Under New Management
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

ECONOMICAL SHOPPERS
People who like to eat the BEST QUALITY
Meats and Poultry
for the least amount of money expended, Marie Basso, Railroad Ave,. are now shopping at
KEYSTONE MEAT MARKET
Free Delivery Service
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NEVADA CITY

HOT ROADS BRING BLOWOUTS!
DRIVE SAFELY ON
KELLY Springfield TIRES
Kellys Stay Safe Longer
ANDY'S
Associated Service
Pine and Sacramento Streets
On Top of the Hill
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ATTENTION FARMERS AND RANCHERS!
NEVADA CITY FEED AND FUEL STORE
FOR YOUR—
Grain, Hay, Feed,
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Free Delivery Service
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A MESSAGE OF IMPORTANCE BY
WILLIAM HOME
MEN'S WEAR
STRAW HATS SWIMMING TRUNKS
WASH TROUSERS
20 Per Cent Off
Alec E. Watson
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CAREFULLY SORTED
The Family Bundle is immediately sorted in our plant ,into its different fabrics and colorings. In this way Jerry Burst, we are able to use the proper wash room formula for each kind of material in your washing.
NEVADA CITY HOME LAUNDRY
240 Boulder Street — Phone 491
"Let the Laundry Do It"

TRAVEL WITH MUSIC
Let us install a Push Button Network Tuning, Streamlined, Efficient
MOTOROLA AUTO RADIO
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PROMPT SERVICE
Attractive Printing
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NEVADA CITY NUGGET
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Nevada City

SERVICE
LET'S ALL BOOST FOR NEVADA CITY AND GRASS VALLEY
It's a revelation to see how much can be purchased for a small sum of money in Nevada City and Grass Valley. And you can shop with safety at these progressive concerns. Then, too, every item purchased is backed by the owner. Always 100 per cent service with satisfaction guaranteed.
PATRONIZE THESE CONCERNS!
Give Nevada City and Grass Valley concerns the first chance to serve you. Money spent with these concerns helps to increase property values—makes better stores and better living conditions—helps put more people back to work!
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YOU MAKE NO MISTAKE
Elma Hecker—when you let us install an
Ice Refrigerator
in your home
$39.00 up
TERMS, IF DESIRED
NEVADA CITY ICE DELIVERY
PHONE 57

IMPORTANT -- All Bargains Listed One Week Only--Why Spend Elsewhere?

Social Events

Mrs. Norman Kistle Honoree at Party

Mrs. Norman Kistle of Nevada City was given a surprise shower at the home of Mrs. L. L. Larabee at the "White Spot" on Harmony Ridge Friday evening. Mrs. Larabee president of Banner Mt. Post, V. F. W. auxiliary arranged a most delightful party, the time passing all too quickly at cards. Dainty refreshments were served. Mrs. Kistle, past president of the post auxiliary, received many lovely gifts. About 20 were present for the evening.

Walter Butz Weds Sacramento Girl

Walter Butz, division of highways foreman of this district, and Miss Thelma Artz of Sacramento went to Reno, Nevada, to be married today. H. J. Hendricks, bookkeeper for the state division of highways, and Mrs. Hendricks accompanied the couple to officiate as best man and matron of honor at the ceremony.

WHY NOT EMPLOY A TRAINED CORONER?

A presumption, apart from evidence, may be often determined in certain cases by the fact that a very large number of deaths is caused by accident during occupation or while bathing or boating, or of set purpose, as in suicide. It must not be forgotten that a body may be thrown into the water to cloak the commission of crime in another form. Presumption is of no value whatever when an examination of the body will indicate proof. The question often arises: Was the person dead or alive before the body was submerged in the water? Only a Doctor who is trained and qualified can determine this question.

There are in addition certain medico-legal forms of death from causes which usually form the subject of criminal investigation. Among these are the following: Death by drowning, by suffocation, by hanging, strangulation, and throttling, by lightning and electricity, by burning and scalding, by criminal neglect and starvation, by cold and exposure, by heat apoplexy, and by mortal wounds. Who is better qualified to determine these causes—a Doctor who is Coroner or a layman?

Place the Coroner's Office in the hands of a Professional man where it rightfully belongs. Your support will be appreciated.

DR. D. L. HIRSCH
For Coroner.

STATE FAIR TO OFFER $23,000 CATTLE PRIZES

SACRAMENTO, Aug. 1.—In recognition of the cattle industry of California, with it's annual income in excess of $100,000,000, the California State Fair and Exposition, to be held in Sacramento September 2 through 11, has arranged appropriate classes and premiums which will bring the finest animals to the stock show.

With premiums totaling close to $23,000, Secretary Manager Robert Muckler revealed that the four great classes of beef cattle, Hereford, Shorthorn, Aberdeen-Angus and Milking-shorthorn, will split interest with the four great diary breeds, Holstein-Friesian, Jersey, Guernsey and Ayrshires.

California's bovine population, according to latest reports of George A. Scott, agricultural statistician, is 2,278,000 head. Of these 667,000 are dairy cows. The San Joaquin valley claims the greatest number of dairy cattle while the northern range counties lead in beef cattle.

SAVANT HOLDS FASCISM CHIEF MENACE TO U. S.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 1.—The greatest danger of revolution in America today is the fear of the middle class that the growing radical movement may sweep away their wealth and power.

This is the belief of Will C. Durant, noted philosopher and author, who recently delivered a lecture on the Los Angeles campus of the University on the subject, Are We Facing a Revolution? Durant is teaching in the summer session at Los Angeles.

If the middle class becomes convinced that the radical movement may develop into a revolution, it will finance a fascist coup, choosing dictatorship from above rather than rule from the prolearíat. Durant believes that there is no actual threat of a radical revolt because the middle class is too well established and has too broad a base in American life.

Another threat to the American system is confiscatory legislation, the philosopher stated. Confiscatory legislation, by taking all the wealth of the wealth creators, discourages initiative and "kills the goose that laid the golden egg."

To heal the wounds that may grow and draw the life blood of the American organism, Durant suggests as one step the formation of a "national brain." Such a body would be composed of a representative of every profession and occupation. It would have no legislative powers, but would study national problems and make recommendations to congress.

Each individual concrete problem of American life should be met separatey, one at a time, according to the philosopher. Further steps would be to avoid any further move toward bankruptcy, mitigate the class war by a distribution of wages to the lower classes and a reorganization of the moral forces of America by teaching the ethics of Christ.

WANTED



200,000 men and women voters to assist me in shaking off the political shackles of the unscrupulous gang of racketeering politicians opposing my candidacy for member of the State Board of Equalization. I stand for an honest, capable and efficient administration, with special privileges to none and a square deal for all. Your votes can clean up the mess that offends the nostrils of the people of California.

GEORGE CECIL GARDNER

Candidate for Member of State Board of Equalization of District No. 3

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WHILE THEY LAST

WE HAVE SEVERAL BRAND NEW EASY WASHERS AT SPECIAL PRICES

See Them Before Next Wash Day

EASY TERMS ON EASY WASHERS AND IRONERS

Alpha Stores, Ltd.

Phone 5 Nevada City

DR. DAVID REEDER TO SPEAK

Dr. David H. Reeder will be the speaker at the Rotary club next Thursday at luncheon in the National Hotel. The chairman of the day is William Home.

SMALL BLACK TAILED DEER OF COAST, INCREASE

BERKELEY, Aug. 1. — At least one species of Californian deer survives the depredations of hunters, predatory animals and disease to find old age its greatest enemy, 15 years of research has satisfied James Moffitt, curator of birds and mammals at the California Academy of Sciences. Moffitt made known his findings at the American Society of Mammalogists, holding its stated meeting on the University of California campus.

The species is the California Coast Range Black-Ttailed deer which inhabit the narrow redwood timbered beut palalleling the coast from Sonoma to Humboldt county. In addition to being one of the hardiest, this species is the smallest deer found in California, the bucks having a light weight commonly not exceeding 100 pounds. These deer graze successfully in competition with the sheep which feed over the same territory that is their home.

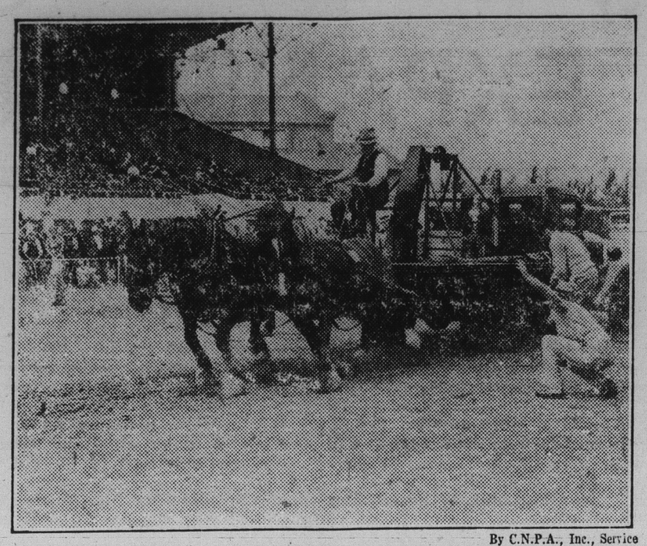
These deer feed chiefly on oak, especially scrub oak, different kinds of brush, acorns and green grass. Moffitt said that in his opinion their small size may find a plausible explanation in the conjecture that it is adapatational by nature in order to permit the species freer travel in the dense cover which they inhabit.

NATURE LOVERS SAVE SEA LIONS

BERKELEY, Aug. 1.—A dramatic story of a fight to save the amiable and easy going sea lions who inhabit the islands off the coast of Lower California from systematic whole sale slaughter was told by Dr. C. G. Abbott, Director of the Natural History Museum of San Diego, before the 20th annual meeting of the American Society of Mammalogists, held on the Berkele campus of the University of California.

Ironically enough, Dr. Abbott said animal lovers who would be the first to protect if they were aware of the slaughter, are indirectly responsible for it. For a full year the manufacture of a popular canned dog and cat food has been killing and processing the sea lions for his product.

Strength of Horses and Mules to be Measured at State Fair



By C.N.P.A., Inc., Service

The California State Fair dynamometer in action, showing the test of skill and strength needed by entrants in the state-wide horse and mule pulling contest. Finalists for the State Fair, to be held in Sacramento September 2 thru 11, are being chosen from 250 teams entered throughout the state in district fairs and rodeo pulling events. Used to measure the pull of the teams, the dynamometer assures contests as thrilling as any football game for the thousands of spectators who witness the event.

COYOTES HAVE THEIR USES TOO, SAYS SAVANT

BERKELEY, Aug. 1.—California's coyotes may not be the outright scoundrels they have been branded, at least in some northern counties, the American Society of Mammalogists meeting at the University of California was told by Richard M. Bond. Bond, now a member of the Soil Conservation Service and formerly associate wild-life technician of the United States National Park Service, made this assertion before the hundred scientists attending the Berkeley meeting in a report on coyote food habits on the Lava Beds National Monument in Modoc and Siskiyou counties.

Research has shown, Bond said, that the chief food of coyotes in these two counties is deer, rabbits and rodents. Bond said that while it is difficult to estimate what effect coyote predation on deer has in relation to the availability of deer as game, it appears that the influence is favorable. He finds the predation on rabbits and rodents "heavy and probably of some economic benefit;" the predation on water fowl negligible.

Bond concluded his report with the estimate that under present conditions, and with coyote control in effect, the presence of the animals in the Lava Beds National Monument is apparently more useful than harmful.

The many friends of George Kagerer, who recently underwent a appendectomy at the Jones Memorial Hospital will be pleased to hear that he has returned to his home and is making a splendid recovery.

Personal

Miss Mamie Meservey, of the local postal staff, is back at her work this morning after a three weeks vacation. Two weeks were spent in Oakland with relatives and one at her home on Town Talk.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Wild and daughter, Miss Sue Wild, of San Francisco, visited for several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe E. Huy of Adams street, leaving for their home Sunday.

Miss Eileen B. Huy accompanied by Miss Betty Dillon of Chico and Robert Dillon of Oakland spent tre week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe E. Huy.

Lieutenant Charles Ninnis, of the police force who has been so ill for several months, was able to be down town during the week end and is fast recovering his health.

Mr. and Mrs. DeWitt Nelson and little son spent last week end in Quincy, Plumas county, where Mr. Nelson, superintendent of the Tahoe National forest, attended a regional meeting of forest service officials on national forest affairs.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Ratto of the bay district are visiting at the Karl Kopp home. Mrs. Ratto is a sister of Joe Cereseto, son in law of Mr. Kopp. Thursday Mr. and Mrs. Ratto and Mr. and Mrs. Karl Kopp enjoyed a trip to Lake Tahoe.

Mrs. A. H. Haddy of Park avenue had as guests the past week her nephew, Edley Adams, and Ray Miller of Tacoma, Washington. While here they drove with Mrs. Haddy to visit Lake Tahoe and Reno. The young men had made a tour of the state and were more pleased with the Tahoe region than any they had seen on the whole trip. They left for their homes last Friday.

Miss June Packard of Sacramento is visiting Miss Catherine Davis of Park avenue this week.

Nevada Theatre

MONDAY

KIDNAPPED Warner Baxter and Frederick Bartholomew in two great dramatic roles in one of the most famous screen dramas of the year. All critics agree upon its pre-eminence. Sunday matinee 2 P. M.

TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY

STOLEN HEAVEN Gene Raymond and Olympe Bradna in the raptures of first ecstatic love, which battles in their hearts with pulse-pounding excitement of a life of crime.

THURSDAY

YOU AND ME Drama of a Parole Board which frees a woman after she has served part of her time but denies her the right to wed. Every time she says: "I love you," she breaks the law.



LONG DISTANCE saves anxious wondering! When you call the family, *you* know and *they* know the latest news. It's a two-way conversation—a "round-trip message for a one-way fare"—and, best of all, it's *personal*. It's *real*. Low-priced, too.

Distance, time and space have been annihilated by the speed, dependability and excellence of Long Distance Telephone Service.

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY
318 BROAD STREET. TELEPHONE 156

TO THE VOTERS OF NEVADA COUNTY

The Merriam-for-Governor Club seeks the support of every voter, regardless of political offiliations, who believes the outstanding record of Frank Merriam as Governor of the State of California, entitles him to another term as Governor.

No dues or financial obligations to the members of this club, only the wholehearted backing of Governor Merriam for re-election.

Fill out the application and mail to the Merriam-for-Governor Club 209½ West Main Street, Grass Valley.

CUT OUT AND MAIL TODAY

I hereby apply for membership in the "Merriam-for-Governor" Club, pledging my full support in re-electing Governor Frank F. Merriam to the office of Governor of California.

Signed .....

Address .....

[ ] Check here if you wish additional applications.

CUT OUT AND MAIL TODAY